



Source TNO

Ministerie van Klimaat en  
Groene Groei


## Program sustainable use of deep subsurface

Programma duurzaam gebruik  
diepe ondergrond (DGDO)

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## Bridging the technical and social perspectives

- › How to bridge the gap?
  - Knowledge development, retrieval and sharing
    - Transparant
    - Accessible
    - Avoid unrealistic expectations
  - Involve stakeholders at an early stage
    - **Development of policy (policy cycle)**
    - Decision licensing
    - **Specific local projects (operators)**
  - Government needs to be clear about ambitions
    - Risk policy
    - **Program sustainable use of the subsurface**
    - Distribution of benefits and burden
    - Transparant, clear and understandable communication

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## Program sustainable use of deep subsurface

- › Goals:
  - Spatial integration of future activities deep subsurface
  - Strengthen network with stakeholders
- › Scope
  - Energystorage and geothermal energy
- › Preparatory phase (period 2024-2025)
  - Exploratory conversations with stakeholders
  - Drafting citizen involvement
- › Start dialogue (from Q1 2025)
- › Current outlook up to 2035; five-yearly recalibration from 2035-2050

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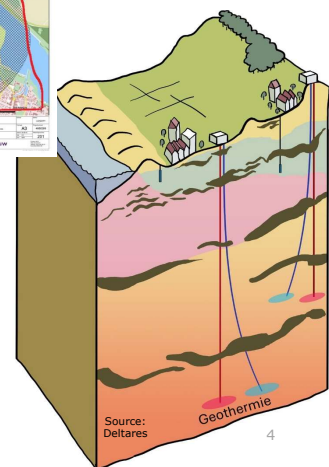
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## 3D and 4D planning of the deep subsurface

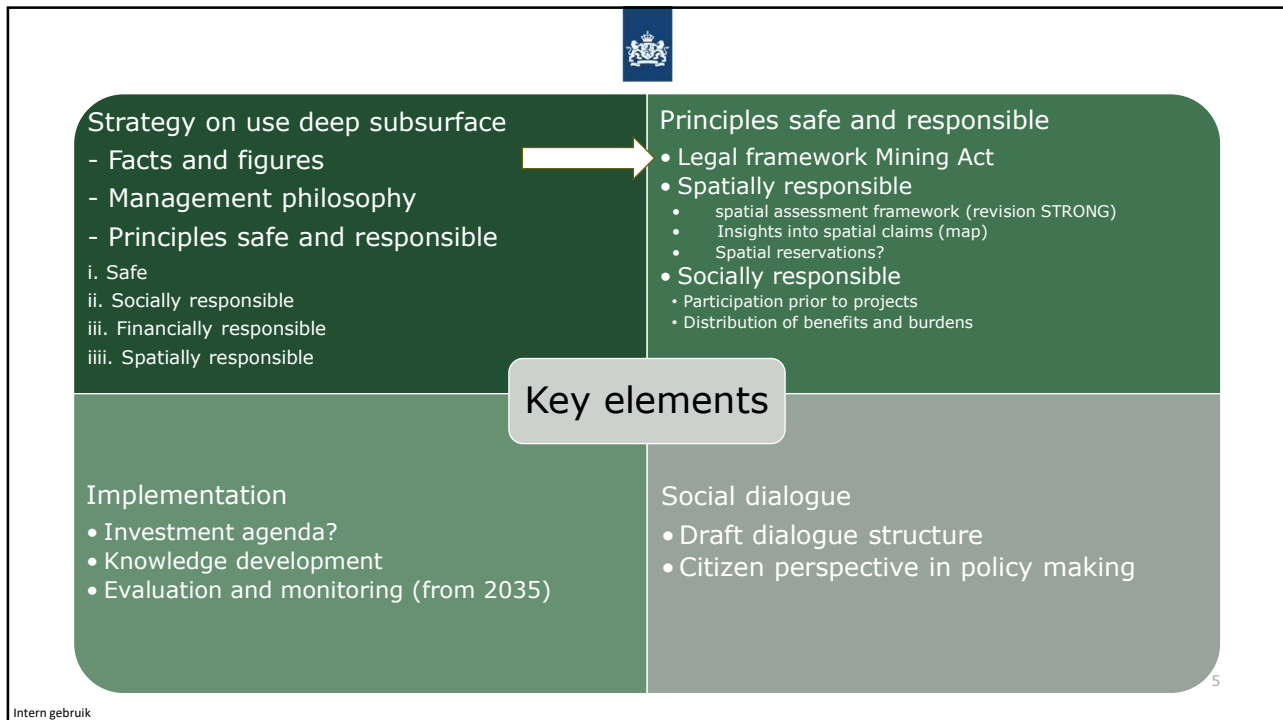
- › More in conjunction with other use of deep subsurface and topsoil
- › A spatial assessment framework
- › Insight into **where and when** activities can or cannot take place
- › Spatial planning goes hand in hand with social dialogue
- › Balancing multiple interests



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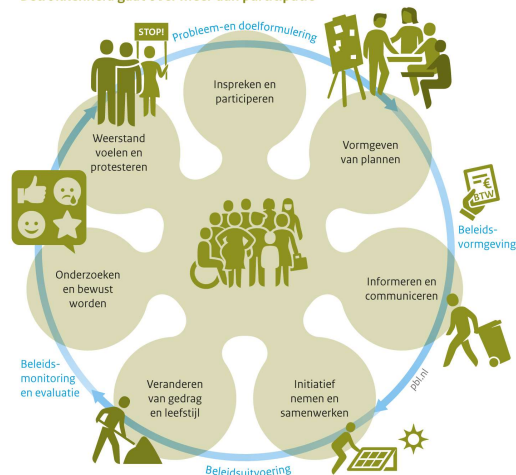


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## Challenges social dialogue

- Different role in each phase of the policy cycle
- Mandate
- Continuity

Betrokkenheid gaat over meer dan participatie



Bron: PBL

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## Safe and responsible use of the deep subsurface

### › Future developments

- **Program sustainable use of the deep subsurface**
- Knowledge program Social Effects Mining (SEM element of Knowledge program Effects Mining)
- PIO program: Data subsurface more accessible for stakeholders
- Expanding the KNMI network
- Revision MiningAct
- Desk study distribution of benefits and burden